

Valley Veterinary Surgery

Dr. Robert C Cook

Anatomy & Function



Canine Stifle (knee)

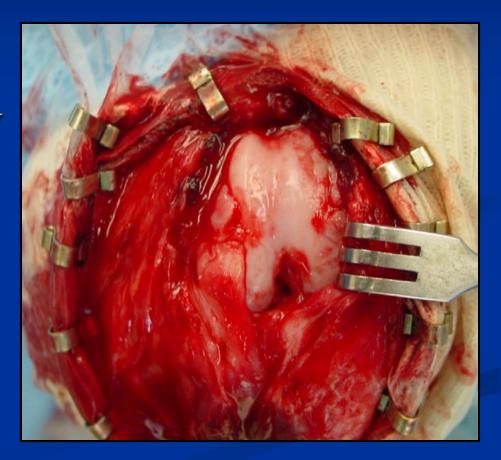
Common Causes

- ✓ Trauma
- ✓ DEGENERATIVE
- ✓ Genetics
- ✓ Biomechanics



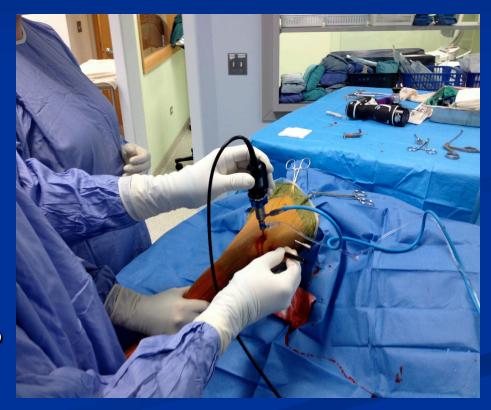
Surgical options....

Arthrotomy
traditional open surgery
traumatic
poor visualization
increased infection risk
longer healing

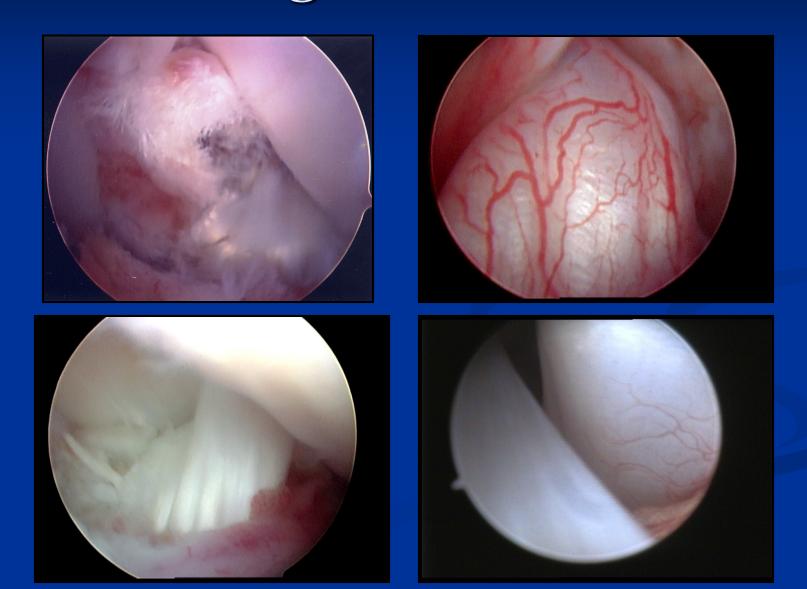


Better surgical option..

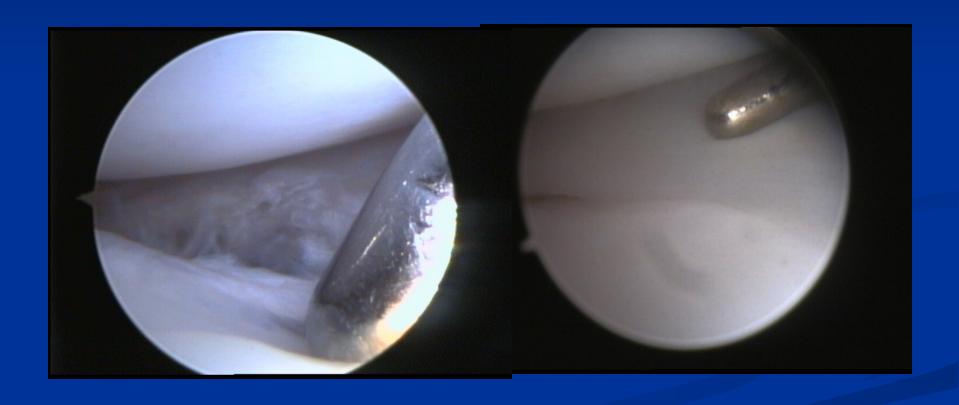
- Arthroscopy
 - Gold standard for joint surgery
 - Better visualization
 - Less pain and infection
 - More rapid return to function!



Accurate ligament assessment



Accurate meniscal assesment



Stabilization of the stifle

Goals of repair

- Minimally invasive
- Long lasting
- Restore normal function!



CCL Stabilization History

Lateral Suture Technique

(Ex-cap)

TPLO



Tightrope System



Extracapsular





TPLO







Tibial Tuberosity Advancement

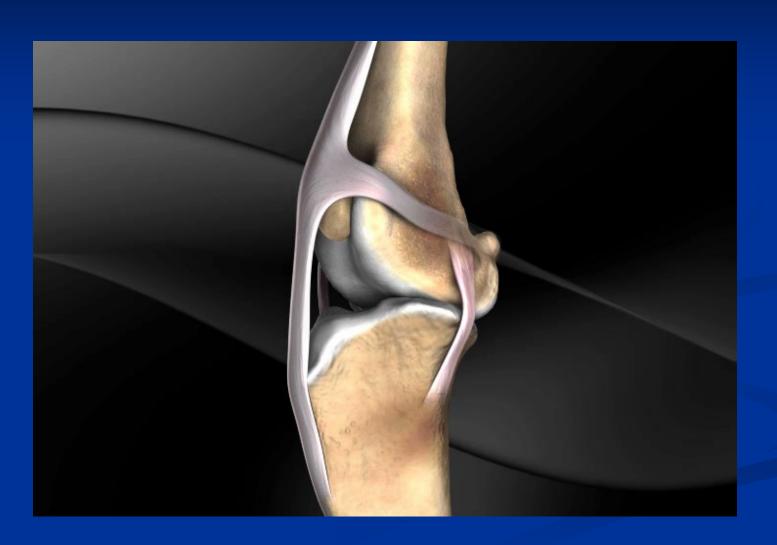


Courtesy of Dr. Don Hulse



Courtesy of Dr. Antonio Pozzi

Tightrope Technique



Preparation





Surgical Setup





Incision needed for TR



Platelet Rich Plasma

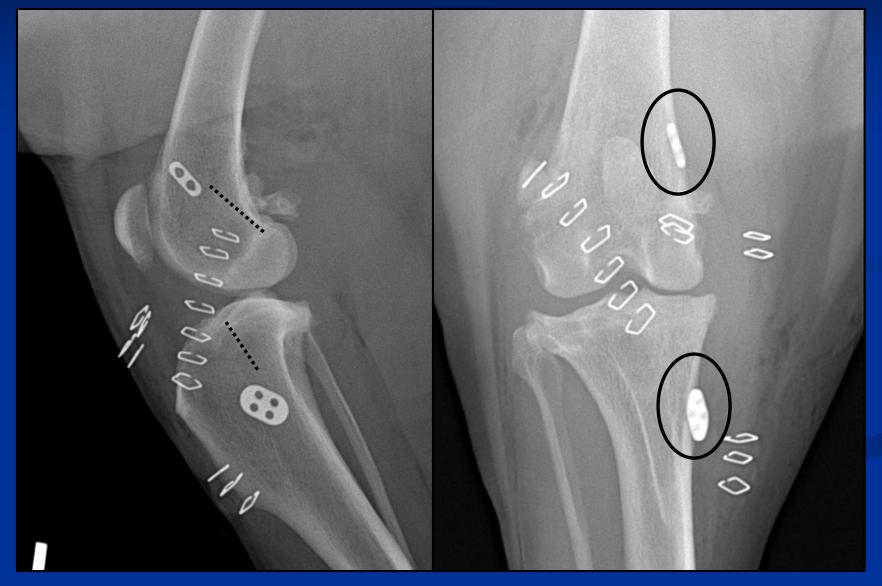
- Speeds healing
- Reduces infections
- Reduces inflammation



Final look



Postop Radiographic Assessment



Possible Complications

Infection- about 3% if incision protected

Instability/Failure -3-4% if kept restricted

Other??



Good Pain Management

- ✓ PREOPERATIVE-Tranquilizer and morphine
 - ✓ EPIDURAL with morphine- less anesthesia
 - ✓ LOCAL ANESTHETIC- lasts 3 days
- ✓ POSTOPERATIVE adjusting based on patient
 - ✓ AT HOME- a light sedative narcotic tablet
 - ✓ TLC and Dinner!

POST OPERATIVE CARE

NO ACTIVITY 2 WEEKS

PROTECT THE INCISION

GIVE ALL MEDS AS PRESCRIBED

Advantages of surgical repair

- Better outcomes with repair
- Meniscus injuries can be treated (pain reduction)
- Quicker return to function
- Less arthritis
- Protection of the other leg
- Cost of medications
- Patients under 10 pounds may do well without repair

EXPECT FULL RETURN TO FUNCTION!



TIME UNTIL NORMAL??

- Depends greatly on the dog, more than the surgery!
- Six months for full joint healing.
- Most owners say lameness is resolved at 2-3 months post-op —improvement every week
- Rechecks always free! Show me problems!
- Worry more about the other leg!